
Suisun Marsh Monitoring Program Channel Water Salinity Report

Reporting Period: January 2015

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1. SUISUN MARSH MONITORING STATIONS AND REPORTING REQUIREMENT

As per the State Water Resources Control Board (SWRCB) Water Rights Decision 1641 (D-1641), dated December 29, 1999, and previous SWRCB decisions, the California Department of Water Resources (DWR) is required to provide monthly channel water salinity compliance reports for the Suisun Marsh to the SWRCB. Conditions of channel water salinity in the Suisun Marsh are determined by monitoring specific electrical conductivity, which is referred as "specific conductance" (SC). The locations of all listed stations are shown in Figure 5.

The monthly reports are submitted for October through May each year in accordance with SWRCB requirements. The reports are required to include salinity data from the stations listed below to ensure salinity standards are met to protect habitat for waterfowl in managed wetlands:

COMPLIANCE STATIONS:		
Station Identification	Station Name	General Location
C-2*	Collinsville	Western Delta
S-64	National Steel	Eastern Suisun Marsh
S-49	Beldon Landing	North-Central Suisun Marsh
S-42	Volanti	North-Western Suisun Marsh
S-21	Sunrise	North-Western Suisun Marsh

Data from the stations listed below are included in the monthly reports to provide information on salinity conditions in the western Suisun Marsh:

MONITORING STATIONS:		
Station Identification	Station Name	General Location
S-97	Ibis	Western Suisun Marsh
S-35	Morrow Island	South-Western Suisun Marsh

* Throughout the report, the representative data from nearby USBR station is used in lieu of data from station C-2.

Information on Delta outflow, area rainfall, and operation of the Suisun Marsh Salinity Control Gates are also included in the monthly reports to provide information on conditions that may affect channel water salinity in the Marsh.

2. MONITORING RESULTS

2.1 Channel Water Salinity Compliance

January 2015 was the thirteenth month in the deficiency period that started January 2014. A deficiency period is defined by D-1641 Table 3 footnote 6. During the month of January, all five compliance stations were in compliance with channel water salinity standards (Table 1). Compliance with standards for the month was determined for each compliance station by comparing the progressive daily mean (PDM) of high tide SC with respective standards. The standard for January was 12.5 mS/cm for stations Collinsville (C-2), National Steel (S-64), Beldon Landing (S-49), and the deficiency standard was 15.6 mS/cm for stations Sunrise Club (S-21) and Volanti (S-42).

The progressive daily mean is the monthly average of both daily high tide SC values. The mathematical equation is shown below:

$$\text{PDM} = \frac{\sum \text{daily average of high tide SC}}{\# \text{ days in the month}}$$

2.2 Delta Outflow

Outflow for January 2015 ranged between 4,600 cfs and 14,700 cfs (Figure 3). For the month, outflow began at 14,700 cfs and decreased to 4,600 cfs on January 15th. Outflow stayed steady at 5,000 cfs and ended the month at 4,800 cfs. The monthly Delta outflow is represented by the mean Net Delta Outflow Index (NDOI). The NDOI is the estimated daily average of Delta outflow. Mean NDOI for January 2015 is listed below:

Month	Mean NDOI (cubic feet per second)
January	6,300

2.3 Precipitation

There was one precipitation measurement in January 2015. On January 17th, 0.01 inch of precipitation was recorded. The dry January followed a productive month of December 2014 where 10.42 inches of rain fell. January's historical average

precipitation in Fairfield is 4.77 inches. The monthly total precipitation recorded at the Fairfield Water Treatment Plant is below:

Month	Total Precipitation (inches)
January	0.01

2.4 Suisun Marsh Salinity Control Gates Operations

Operations and flashboard/boat lock installations at the Suisun Marsh Salinity Control Gates (SMSCG) during January 2015 are summarized below:

Date	Gate Status	Flashboards Status	Boat Lock Status
January 1-31	3 Operational	In	Partially Closed

Due to testing of the control systems and salinity concerns during the last half of the month, the SMSCG were tidally operated for the whole month of January.

3. DISCUSSION

3.1 Factors Affecting Channel Water Salinity in the Suisun Marsh

Factors that affect channel water salinity levels in the Suisun Marsh include:

- Delta outflow;
- tidal exchange;
- rainfall and local creek inflow;
- managed wetland operations; and,
- operations of the SMSCG and flashboard configurations.

3.2 Observations and Trends

3.2.1 Conditions During the Reporting Period

For January 2015, PDM salinity levels at the five compliance stations are shown in Figure 1. Salinity levels for January started in the range of 0.29 mS/cm to 6.61 mS/cm and ended the month in the range of 3.62 mS/cm to 6.64 mS/cm. Salinity at all five compliance stations increased during the month due to the lack of storm events for the month.

Salinity levels at monitoring stations S-35 and S-97 are shown in Figure 2. Salinity at S-35 began the month at 6.03 mS/cm and increased during the month to end at 8.07 mS/cm. At station S-97, salinity began the month at 6.99 mS/cm and slightly increased to 7.51 mS/cm.

3.2.2 Comparison of Reporting Period Conditions with Previous Years

Monthly mean high tide SC at the compliance and monitoring stations for January 2015 were compared with means for those months during the previous nine years (Figure 4).

January 2015 mean salinity pattern for all compliance and monitoring stations ranked seventh highest in salinity levels for the past 10 years. Salinity values in 2015 matched that of 2014 which was a critical water year and 2012 which was a below normal water year. As expected, the salinity levels gradually increased from east to west.

**Table 1: Monthly Mean High Tide Specific Conductance at Suisun Marsh
Water Quality Compliance Stations
January 2015**

Station Identification	Specific Conductance (mS/cm)*	Normal Standard	Normal Standard Met?	Deficiency Standard	Deficiency Standard Met?
C-2**	3.87	12.5	Yes	N/A	N/A
S-64	3.62	12.5	Yes	N/A	N/A
S-49	4.02	12.5	Yes	N/A	N/A
S-42	5.15	N/A	N/A	15.6	Yes
S-21	6.64	N/A	N/A	15.6	Yes

*milliSiemens per centimeter

**The representative data from nearby USBR station is used in lieu of data from station C-2.

Figure 1: Suisun Marsh Progressive Daily Mean High Tide Specific Conductance for Compliance Stations January 2015

C-2, S-64, S49 Standard = 12.5 mS/cm
 S-21, S-42 Deficiency Standard = 15.6 mS/cm

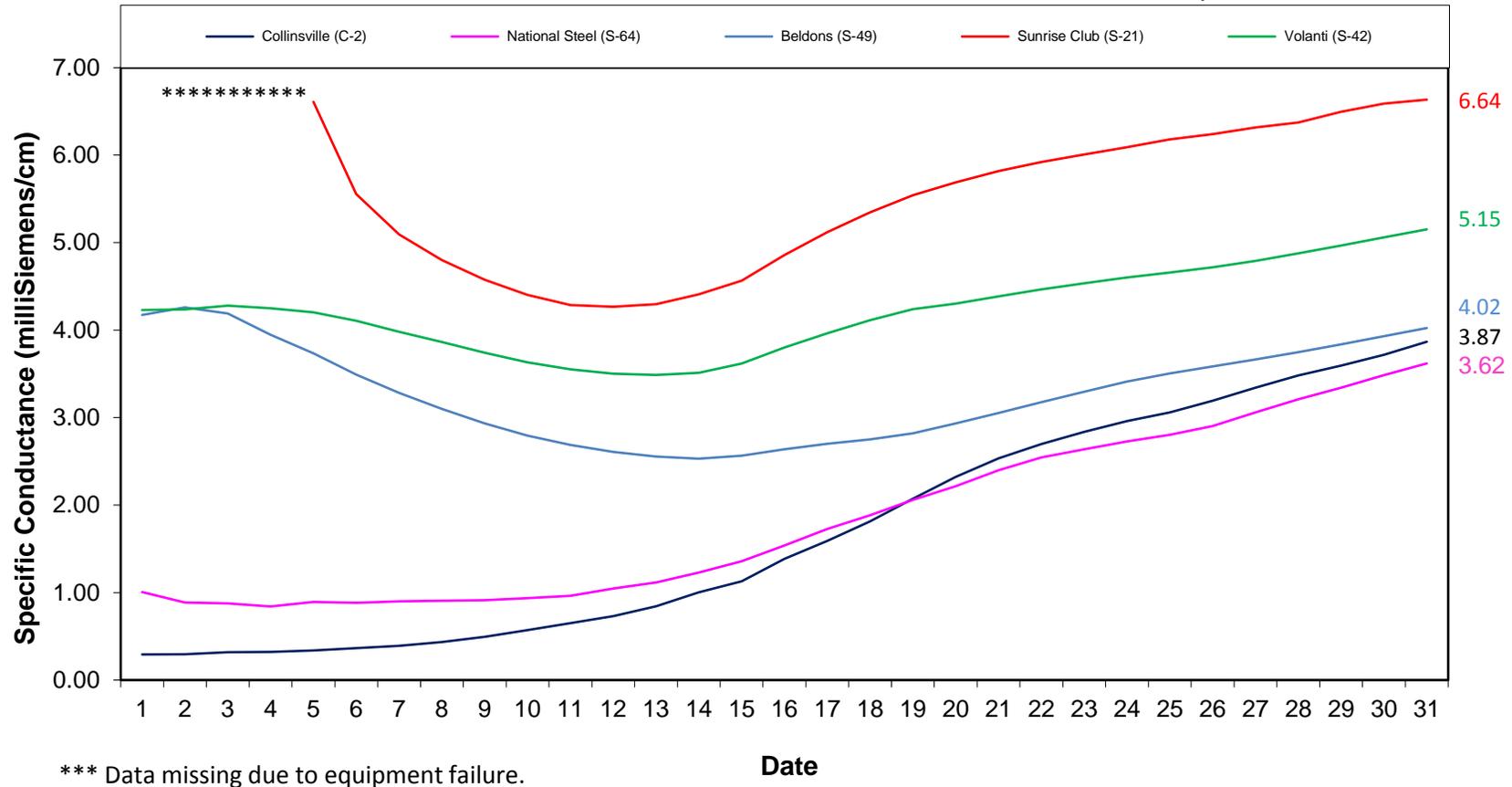
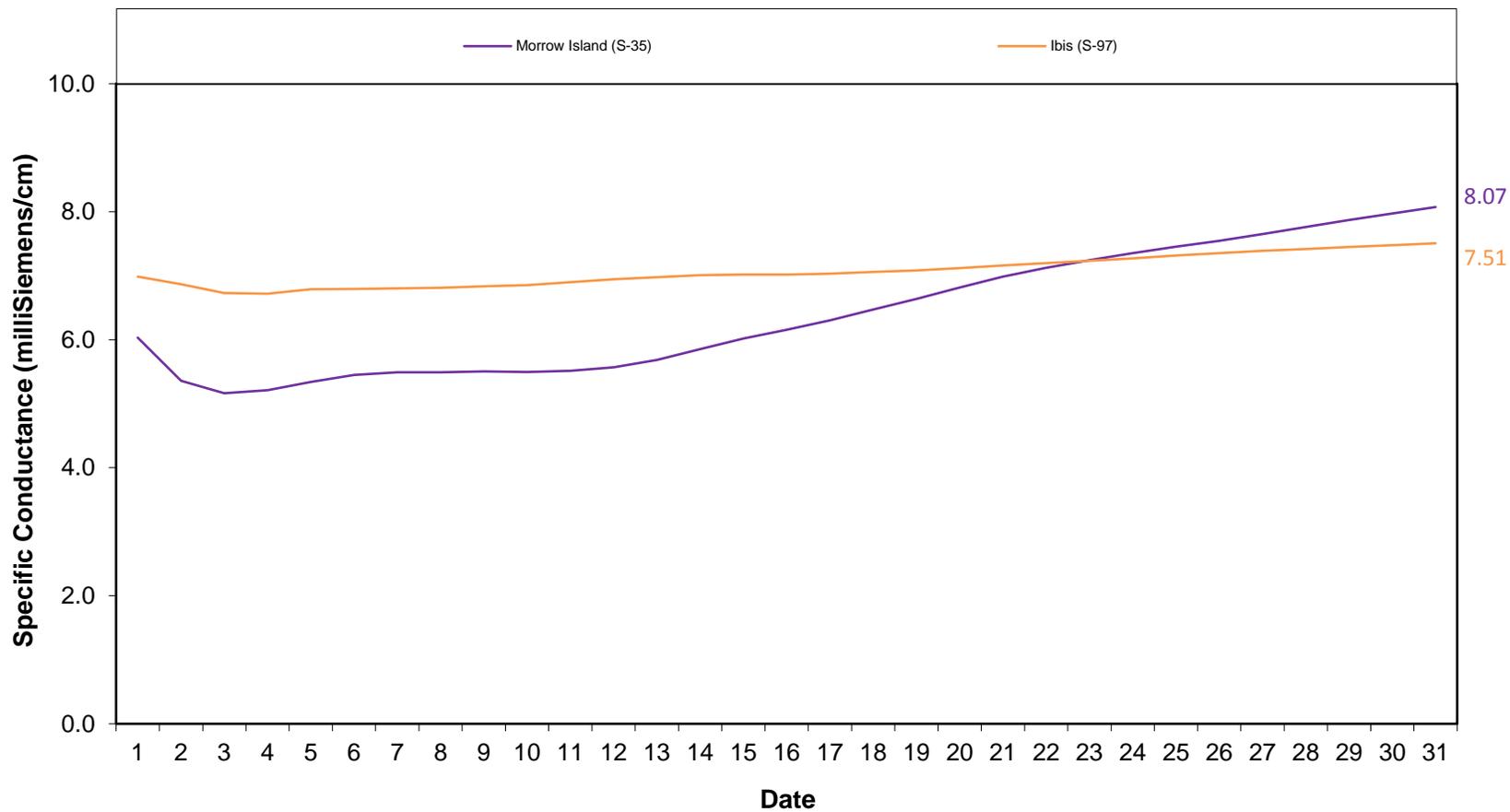


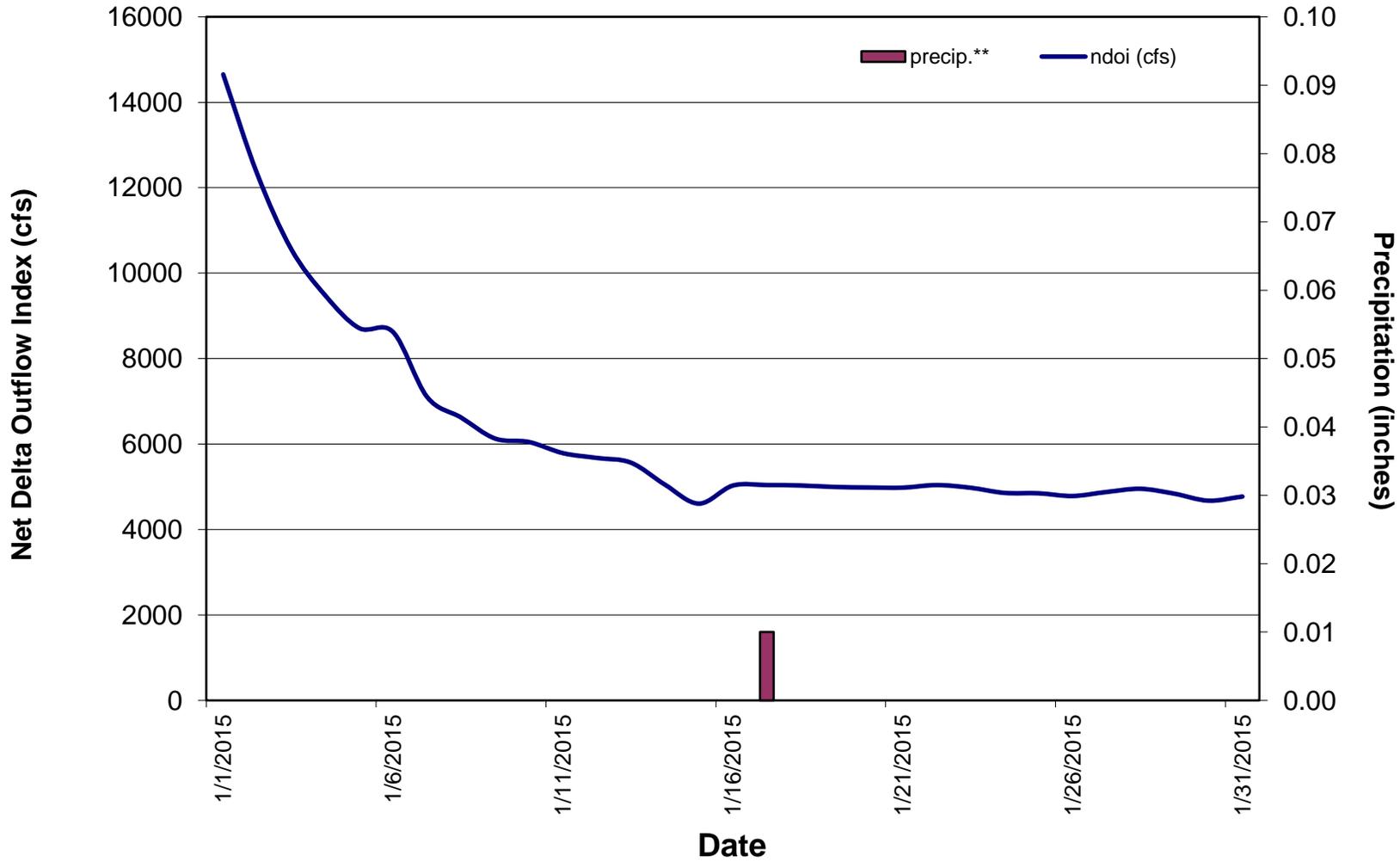
Figure 2: Suisun Marsh Progressive Daily Mean High Tide Specific Conductance for Monitoring Stations January 2015



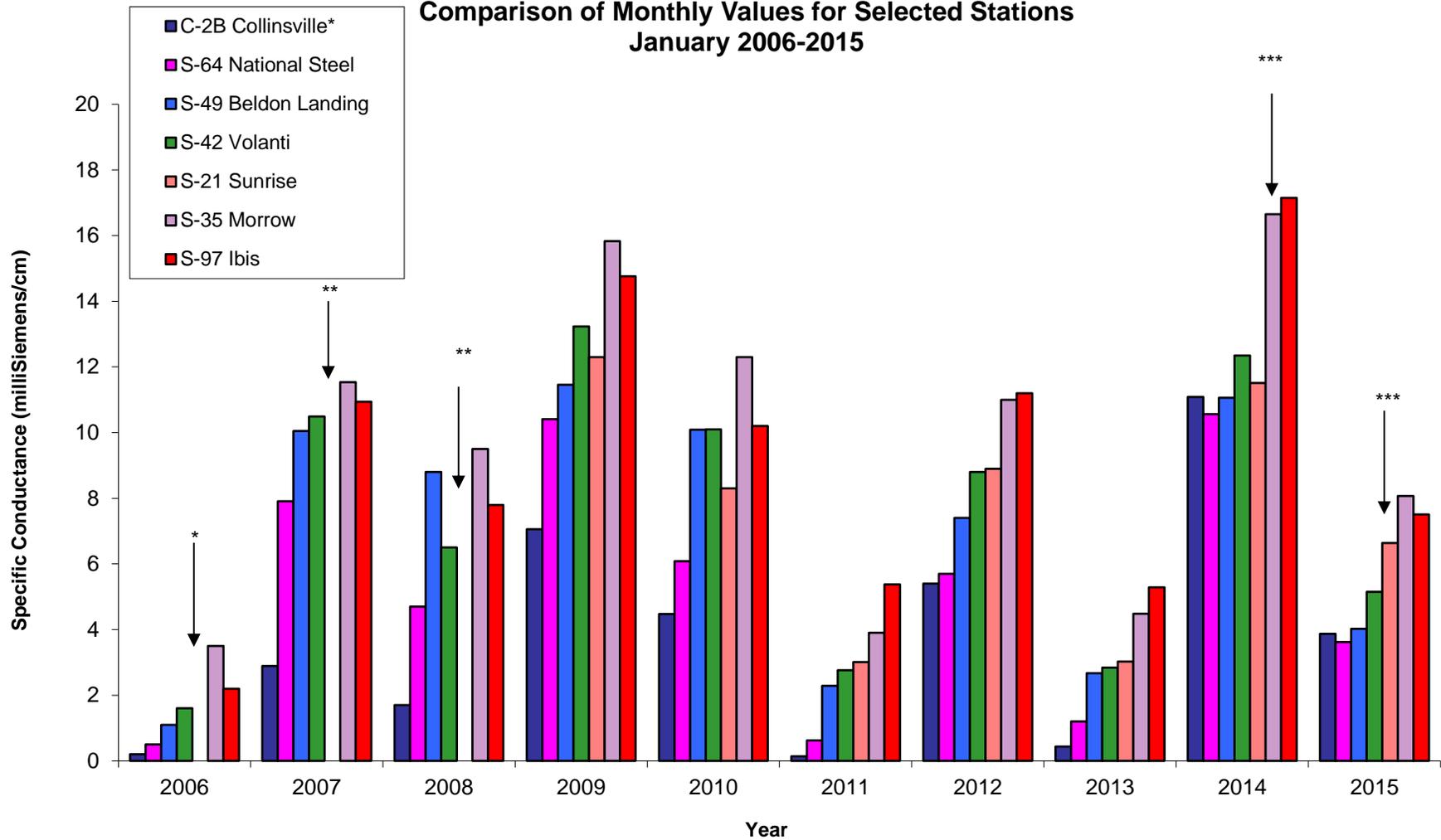
**Figure 3: Daily Net Delta Outflow Index and Precipitation
January 2015**

*Preliminary DWR, O&M data

**Precipitation data from Fairfield Water Treatment Plant



**Figure 4. Monthly Mean Specific Conductance at High Tide:
Comparison of Monthly Values for Selected Stations
January 2006-2015**



* Data was not obtained due to equipment problem or flood constraint.

**Data not representative of end of month value due to missing data.

*** Month contains missing data due to equipment failure.

Figure 5: Suisun Marsh Stations

- ★ Compliance
- ▲ Monitoring
- ◆ Blacklock
- Initial Facilities

